

BOOK REVIEW IN THIS ISSUE

Gilliver: The making of the *Oxford English Dictionary* *R. W. McConchie* 912

PERSPECTIVES (online-only)

Responses to Mufwene target article:

On how and why languages become endangered:

Reply to Mufwene *Lyle Campbell* e224

The vitality or endangerment of some nonindigenous languages:

A response to Mufwene *Nala H. Lee* e234

Language vitality: Theorizing language loss, shift, and reclamation (Response to Mufwene)

..... *Claire Bowern* e243

The vitality and diversity of multilingual repertoires:

Commentary on Mufwene *Pierpaolo Di Carlo & Jeff Good* e254

How far can the language ecology metaphor take us?

A Pacific perspective on language vitality

(Response to Mufwene) *Fiona Willans & Anthony Jukes* e263

African(ist) perspectives on vitality: Fluidity, small speaker numbers, and adaptive multilingualism make vibrant ecologies

(Response to Mufwene) *Friederike Lüpke* e275

Understanding language vitality and reclamation as resilience:

A framework for language endangerment and 'loss'

(Commentary on Mufwene) *Colleen M. Fitzgerald* e280

On the role of agency, marginalization, multilingualism, and language policy in maintaining language vitality:

Commentary on Mufwene *Marlyse Baptista* e298

It's still worth theorizing on LEL, despite the heterogeneity and complexity of the processes (Response to commentators)

..... *Salikoko S. Mufwene* e306

DECEMBER 2017

LANGUAGE

VOL. 93, NO. 4 (pp. 731–925)

LANGUAGE

A JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

VOLUME 93, NUMBER 4

DECEMBER 2017

Integrating sound symbolism with core grammar:

The case of expressive palatalization *John Alderete & Alexei Kochetov* 731

Backgrounded agents in Catalan Sign Language (LSC):

Passives, middles, or impersonals? *Gemma Barberà & Patricia Cabredo Hofherr* 767

NP recursion over time: Evidence from Indo-European

..... *Manuel Widmer, Sandra Auderset, Johanna Nichols, Paul Widmer, & Balthasar Bickel* 799

The multifunctionality of 'possible' modal adverbs:

A comparative look *Daisuke Suzuki & Takashi Fujiwara* 827

Result verbs, scalar change, and the typology of

motion verbs *John Beavers & Andrew Koontz-Garboden* 842

Case assignment and argument realization in nominals

..... *Anastasia Smirnova & Ray Jackendoff* 877

Perspectives (Online-only):

Language vitality: The weak theoretical underpinnings of what can be an exciting research area *Salikoko S. Mufwene* e202

Responses to Mufwene (see back cover) e224

Phonological Analysis (Online-only):

Phonological conditions on variable adjective and noun word order in Tagalog *Stephanie S. Shih & Kie Zuraw* e317

All dissimilation is computationally subsequential *Amanda Payne* e353

Teaching Linguistics (Online-only): Textbook Reviews

Bergen: What the F: What swearing reveals about our language, our brains, and ourselves *L. W. McGarrity* e372

Tessier: Phonological acquisition: Child language and constraint-based grammar *J. Archibald* e375

Reviews (see back cover) 912

Recent Publications 915

Index to Volume 93 919

LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

FOUNDED 1924 FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF LANGUAGE;
INCORPORATED 1940 IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR 2017

President, Larry Hyman, University of California, Berkeley

Vice President/President-Elect, Penelope Eckert, Stanford University

Secretary-Treasurer, Patrick Farrell, University of California, Davis

Executive Committee, the preceding and

Alice Harris, University of Massachusetts Amherst (Past President: through 2017)

Yining Nie (Bloch Fellow), New York University (through Spring 2019)

Anne H. Charity Hudley, University of California, Santa Barbara (through 2019)

Jeff Good, University at Buffalo (through 2017)

Sharon Inkelas, University of California, Berkeley (through 2018)

Robin Queen, University of Michigan (through 2018)

Natalie Schilling, Georgetown University (through 2017)

Alan C. L. Yu, University of Chicago (through 2019)

EDITORIAL PERSONNEL

Editor

Andries W. Coetzee, University of Michigan

Co-Editor

Megan J. Crowhurst, University of Texas at Austin

Review Editor

Helen Goodluck, University of York

Editorial Staff

Alicia Stevers (*Main office*)

Hope C. Dawson

Emily Moline

Past Editors of LANGUAGE

George Melville Bolling (1925–1939)

Bernard Bloch (1940–1966)

William Bright (1966–1987)

Sarah G. Thomason (1988–1994)

Mark Aronoff (1995–2001)

Brian D. Joseph (2002–2008)

Gregory N. Carlson (2009–2016)

LANGUAGE is published quarterly by the LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (<http://www.linguisticsociety.org>). Periodical postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006 (lsa@lsadc.org).

DUES for individual memberships in the Society, which include a one-year online subscription to LANGUAGE, are \$45 for students and \$105 for nonstudents; add \$10 to receive the journal in hard copy. Institutional subscriptions are \$160 per calendar year (online), \$180 (hard copy), or \$190 (combined online + hard copy); add \$20 for hard copy and combined subscriptions with non-US delivery addresses. Individual subscriptions are not sold without membership.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted online at <http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language>. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Helen Goodluck, Department of Language and Linguistic Science, University of York, Heslington, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom; lang525@york.ac.uk). See the inside back cover of this issue or visit our website online at <http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language/index.php/language/pages/view/Notes> for information for contributors.

REQUESTS FOR PERMISSION TO REPRINT from LANGUAGE for publications from 1925 to 2012 should be directed to the Copyright Clearance Center at: Web: <http://www.copyright.com/>; Mail: 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923; Phone: 978-750-8400; Fax: 978-646-8600; E-mail: info@copyright.com. Requests for permission for publications from 2013 onward should be directed to the authors.

APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP, orders for current and back issues, change-of-address notices, etc., should be addressed to Linguistic Society of America, Archibald A. Hill Suite, 522 21st St. NW, Suite 120, Washington, DC 20006. Please allow six weeks advance notice for change of address. Many membership services, including application, renewal, and payment, can also be handled online at <http://www.linguisticsociety.org/join>.

Copyright 2017 by the Linguistic Society of America

Printed in the United States of America

ISSN: 0097-8507

This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

LANGUAGE, a journal of the Linguistic Society of America, carries technical articles dealing with problems of linguistic science, reviews of recently published linguistic works, and notes of interest to professional linguists.

MANUSCRIPTS for publication should be submitted to the online portal at <http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language>, where submission guidelines and Society membership requirements can be found. BOOKS for review should be sent to the Review Editor of LANGUAGE (Helen Goodluck, Department of Language and Linguistic Science, University of York, Heslington, York, YO10 5DD, United Kingdom; lang525@york.ac.uk). Normally at least one author of any article or review article submitted to LANGUAGE must be a member of the Society.

Manuscript form. Authors of articles submitted to LANGUAGE should follow the latest version of the LANGUAGE style sheet in preparing their manuscripts for initial submission to LANGUAGE. For the complete style sheet, see the LANGUAGE web page at <http://www.linguisticsociety.org/files/style-sheet.pdf>, or write to the editors. Please see the 'Notes to Contributors' on the LANGUAGE website for more information about the submission process (<http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language/index.php/language/pages/view/Notes>).

Book reviews are solicited by the Review Editor and must adhere as closely as possible to the LANGUAGE style sheet on first submission, but special notice must be taken of the specific instructions for book review formatting found online at <http://journals.linguisticsociety.org/language/index.php/language/pages/view/book-reviews>.